

# LOGICAL ORGANISERS (from College Writing series 4, pp254-55)

\*means that there are practice exercises for these organizers)

Meaning of Logical Organisers	Compound Sentences use		Complex Sentences use
	Coordinating Conjunctions	Transition Words	Subordinating Conjunctions
<b>Addition</b>	And	additionally; Also; furthermore; in addition moreover; another	
<b>*Cause/Reason</b>	For		as; because; due to the fact that; owing to; Since ( <b>NB:</b> <i>as a result of, because of, and due to</i> are followed by a noun phrase, not a clause)
<b>Choice/Alternative</b>	nor or	Instead; on the other hand; alternatively; otherwise	
<b>Clarification/rephrasing</b>		In essence; In other words; that is; to clarify; especially; namely, including	
<b>*Comparison (showing similarities)</b>	and	also; by comparison; likewise; similarly	just as
<b>*Concession</b>	yet	however; nevertheless; nonetheless	Although; despite the fact that; even though; in spite of the fact that ( <b>NB:</b> <i>despite</i> and <i>in spite of</i> are followed by a noun phrase, not a clause)
<b>Condition</b>			If; when; unless; provided (that); in case
<b>*Contrast (showing differences)</b>	but	by comparison; however; in comparison; in contrast; by contrast; on the other hand; on the contrary; conversely	whereas; while
<b>*Effect/result</b>	So	as a consequence; consequently; as a result; hence; therefore; thus	If; when
<b>*Emphasis</b>		as a matter of fact; In fact; indeed; more importantly	
<b>Example</b>		for example; for instance; to illustrate	
<b>Summary/conclusion</b>		In conclusion; in short; in summary; finally; to conclude; to sum up; overall	
<b>Time/Sequence/Listing</b>		Then; first/the first; next/the next/first and foremost; first and most importantly, above all	After; before; since; when; while